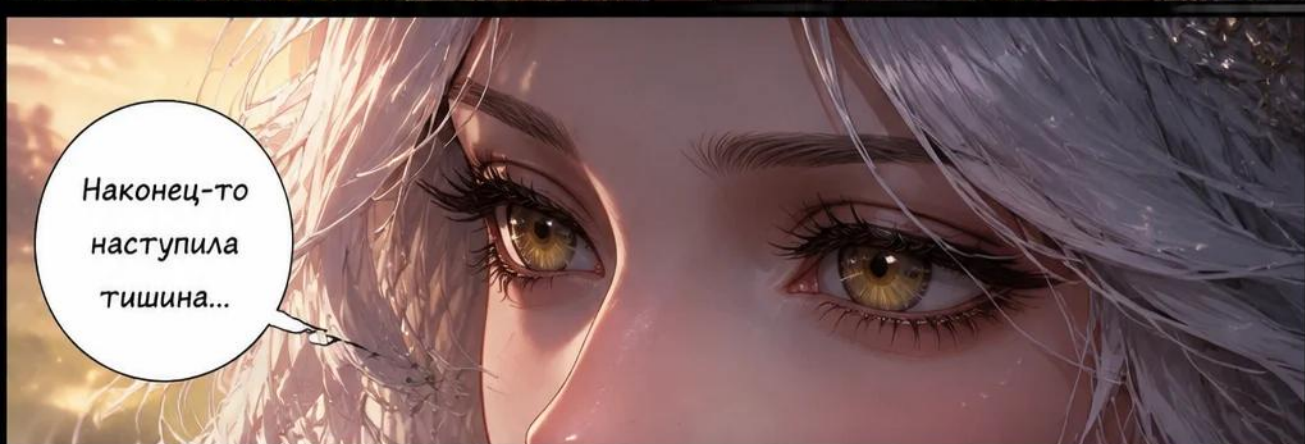












Чистая, неподдельная любовь.

